

OXFORD CAMBRIDGE AND RSA EXAMINATIONS

Wednesday 11 June 2025 – Morning

GCSE (9–1) Mathematics

J560/03 Paper 3 (Foundation Tier)

**Time allowed: 1 hour 30 minutes
plus your additional time allowance**

YOU MUST HAVE:

**the Formulae Sheet for Foundation Tier
(with this document)**

YOU CAN USE:

**a scientific or graphical calculator
geometrical instruments
tracing paper
models for questions 19, 21 and 23**

Please write clearly in black ink.

Centre number

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Candidate number

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First name(s) _____

Last name _____

READ INSTRUCTIONS OVERLEAF



INSTRUCTIONS

Use black ink. You can use an HB pencil, but only for graphs and diagrams.

Write your answer to each question in the space provided. If you need extra space use the lined pages at the end of this booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.

Answer ALL the questions.

Where appropriate, your answer should be supported with working. Marks might be given for using a correct method, even if your answer is wrong.

Use the π button on your calculator or take π to be 3.142 unless the question says something different.

INFORMATION

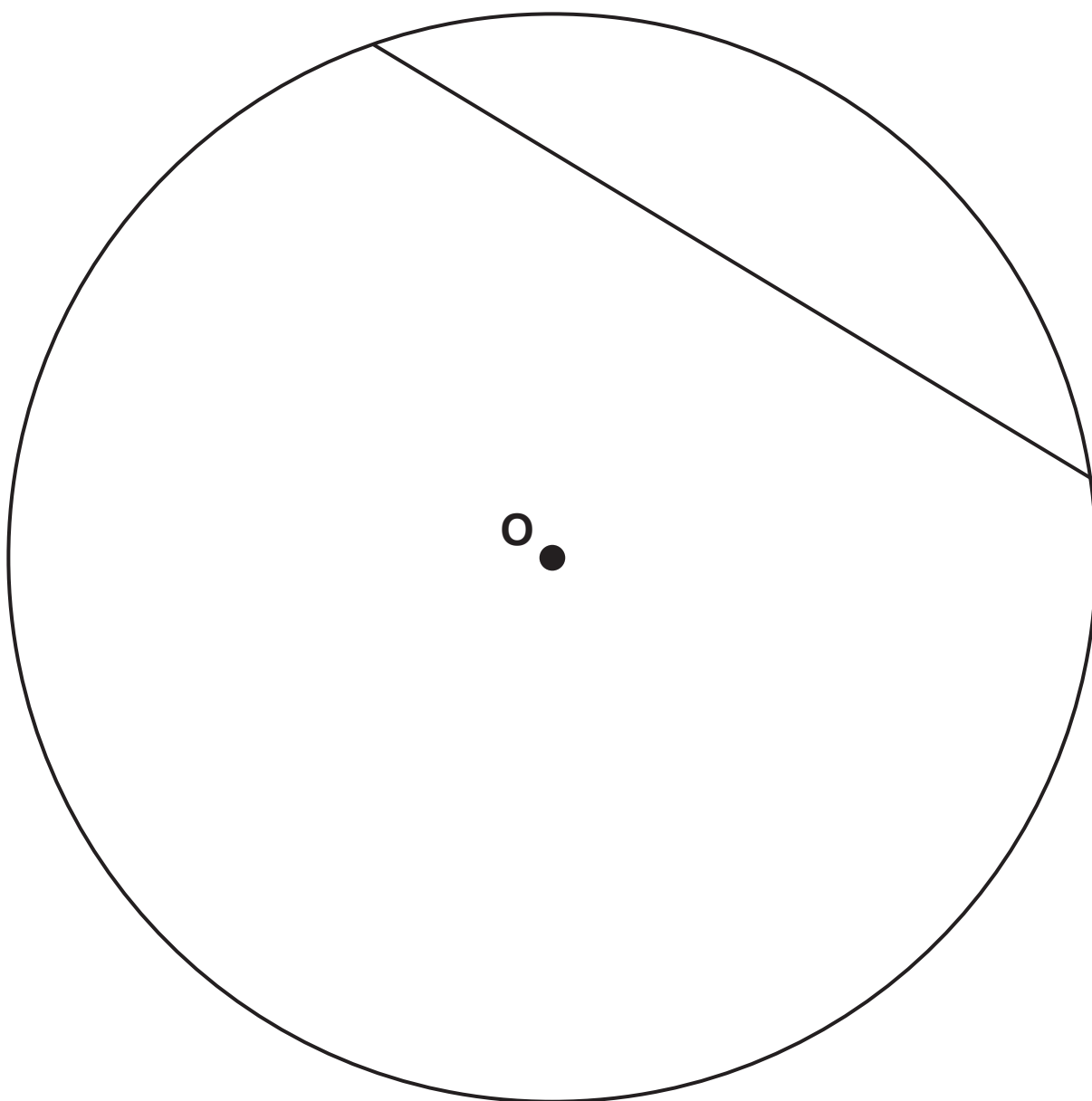
The total mark for this paper is 100.

The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].

ADVICE

Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

- 1 The diagram shows a circle, centre O, and a straight line.**



(a) Write down the mathematical name for

(i) the straight line

(a)(i) _____ [1]

(ii) the perimeter of the circle.

(ii) _____ [1]

(b) On the diagram, draw a diameter.

[1]

2 (a) (i) Round 4352 to the NEAREST HUNDRED.

(a)(i) _____ [1]

(ii) Round £5.3725 to the NEAREST PENNY.

(ii) £ _____ [1]

(b) A decorator works out how much to charge for some painting.

The decorator rounds UP the area to be painted to the next 10 m^2 then charges £65 for every 10 m^2 .

Work out how much the decorator charges for painting an area of 74 m^2 .

(b) £ _____ [2]

3 (a) Write $5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5 \times 5$ as a power of 5.

(a) _____ [1]

(b) Write down the value of 1^{10} .

(b) _____ [1]

(c) Work out.

$$4 \times 4 \times 4 - 3^3$$

(c) _____ [2]

4 (a) Write 1% as a decimal.

(a) _____ [1]

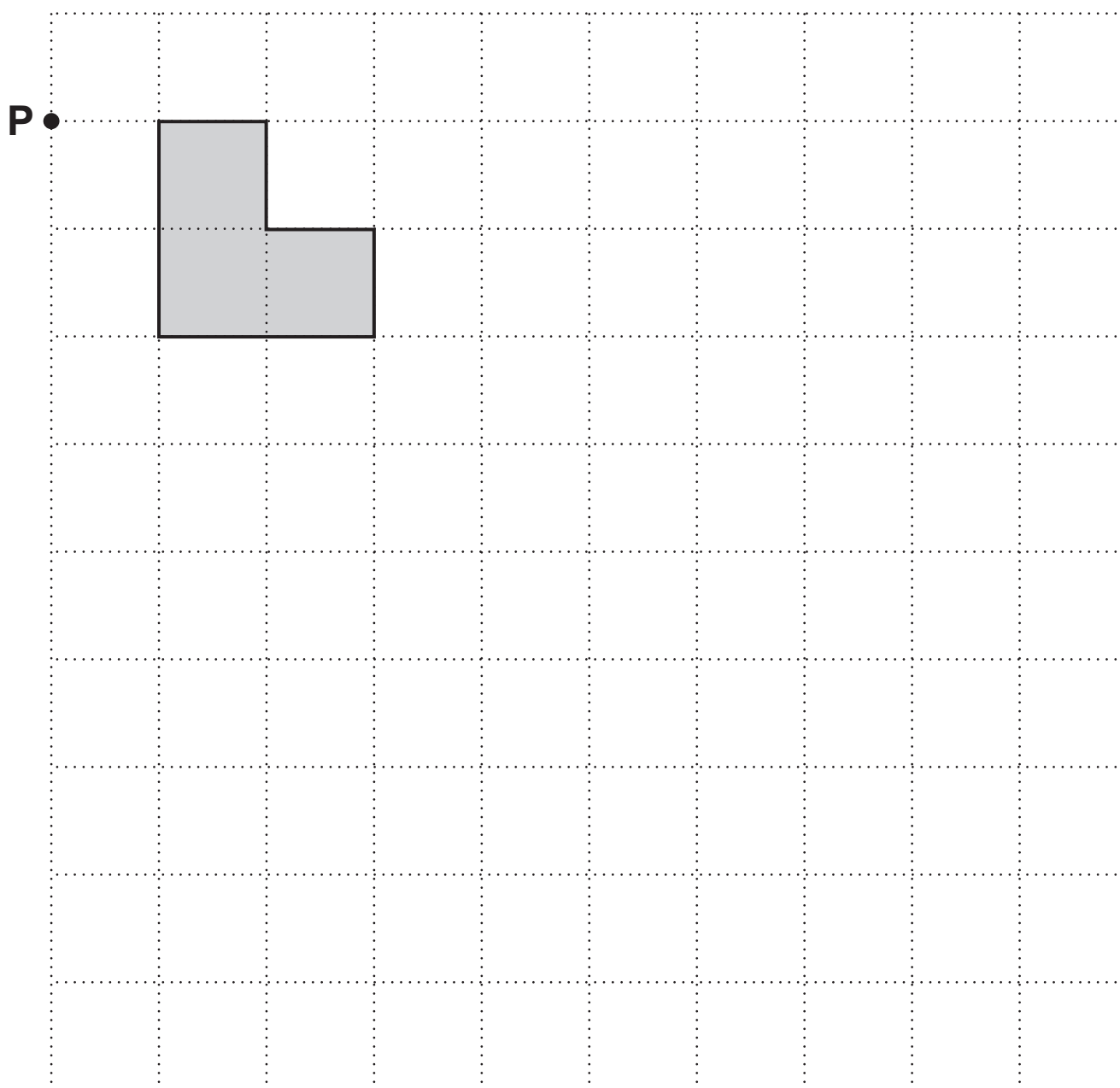
**(b) Write 35% as a fraction.
Give your answer in its simplest form.**

(b) _____ [2]

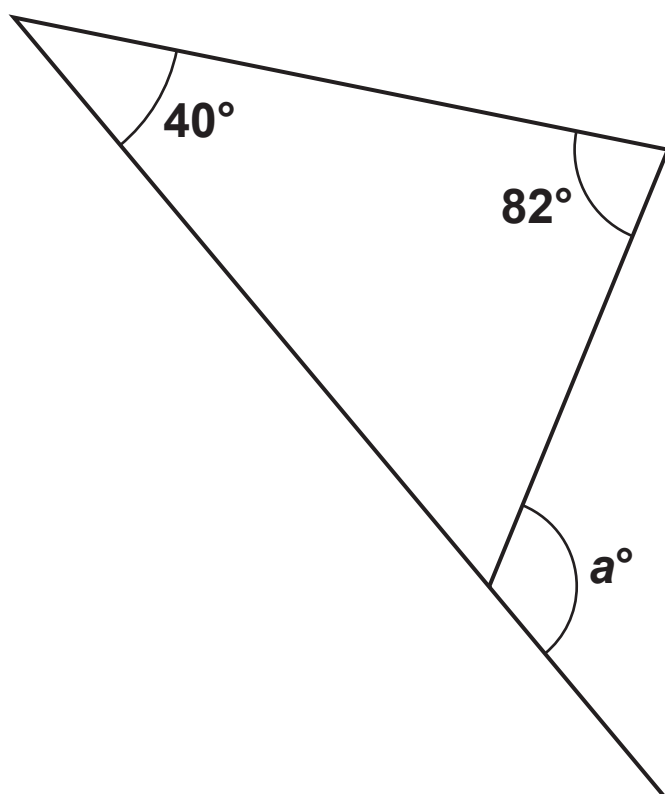
**(c) Work out 15% of 2 litres.
Give your answer in millilitres.**

(c) _____ ml [3]

- 5 Enlarge the shaded shape with scale factor 3 and centre of enlargement at point P. [2]**



- 6 (a) The diagram shows a triangle with one side extended.



NOT TO SCALE

Work out the value of a .

(a) $a =$ _____ [2]

- (b) Complete the statement below using the correct symbol and value from this list.

$< 90^\circ$

$= 90^\circ$

$> 90^\circ$

$< 180^\circ$

$= 180^\circ$

$> 180^\circ$

When the two smallest angles in a triangle are added

the answer is always _____ [1]

- 7 A shop assistant works for 7 hours each day for 5 days. The shop assistant is paid the same amount for each hour they work. In the 5 days, the shop assistant earns £448.**

How much does the shop assistant earn per hour?

£ _____ [3]

- 8 (a) A student thinks of a number.
The student takes 16 from the number and then divides by 4.
The answer is 8.

What number is the student thinking of?

(a) _____ [2]

- (b) A teacher thinks of a number.
150% of the number is 36.

What number is the teacher thinking of?

(b) _____ [2]

- 9 Sam sees a computer tablet for sale on the internet for 126 euros (€).
Sam has £105 to spend.**

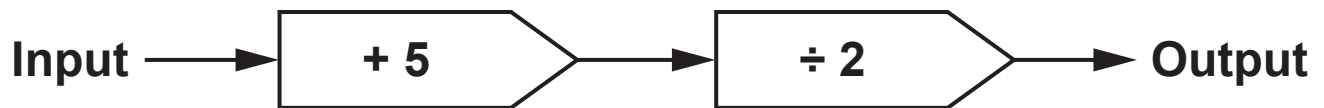
The exchange rate is $\text{£}1 = \text{€}1.15$.

**Can Sam buy the tablet?
Show how you decide.**

_____ because _____

_____ [2]

10 (a) This is a function machine.



(i) Find the output when the input is 10.

(a)(i) _____ [1]

(ii) Find the input when the output is 24.

(ii) _____ [2]

(b) This is a different function machine.



a and b are both positive integers.
When a is 7 the value of b is 26.

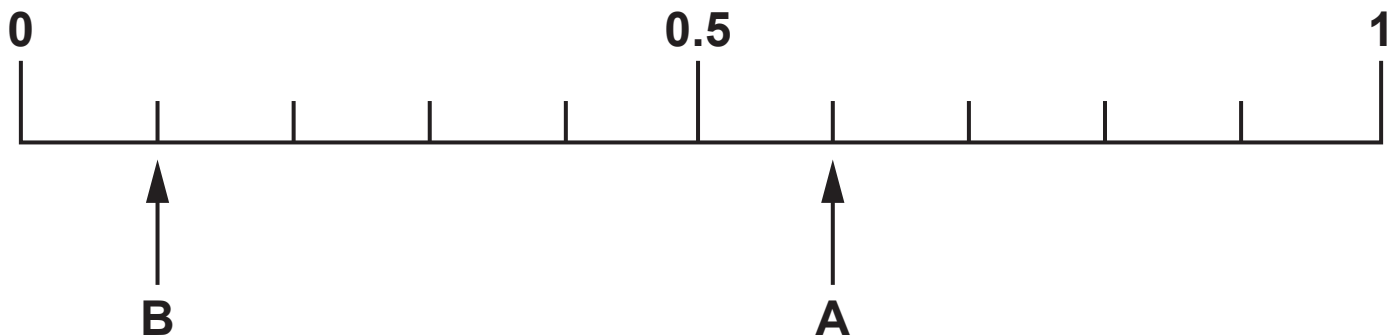
Find another pair of values for a and b .

(b) $a =$ _____

$b =$ _____ [3]

- 11 A student has a three-sided spinner with sides labelled A, B and C. They spin the spinner a number of times and record the results.

The student works out the correct relative frequencies for the spinner landing on sides A and B. The relative frequencies are shown on this scale.



- (a) Write down the relative frequency that the spinner landed on side A.

(a) _____ [1]

- (b) (i) The student then works out the relative frequency that the spinner landed on side C is 0.4.

Explain, using a calculation, why the relative frequencies show that the student has made a mistake.

_____ [2]

(ii) On the scale on page 14 above, mark with an arrow ($\uparrow$) the **CORRECT** relative frequency that the spinner landed on side C. [1]

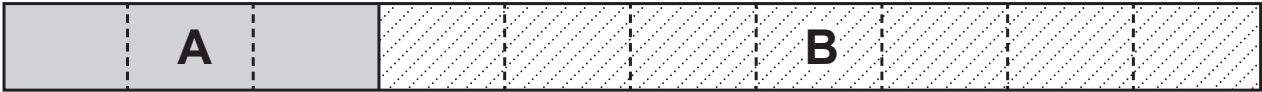
(c) The student says

The **PROBABILITY** that the spinner will land on side B on my next spin is 0.1.

What assumption is the student making?

[1]

12 The diagram shows a large rectangle made from 10 smaller rectangles of equal area.
 The large rectangle is divided into two unequal parts, A and B.



(a) Tick (✓) all the correct statements. [2]

A : B = 3 : 10	
A : B = 3 : 7	
A is $\frac{3}{10}$ of the large rectangle	
A is $\frac{3}{7}$ of the large rectangle	

(b) The area of Part A is $18k$.

Write an expression, in terms of k , for the area of Part B.

Give your answer in its simplest form.

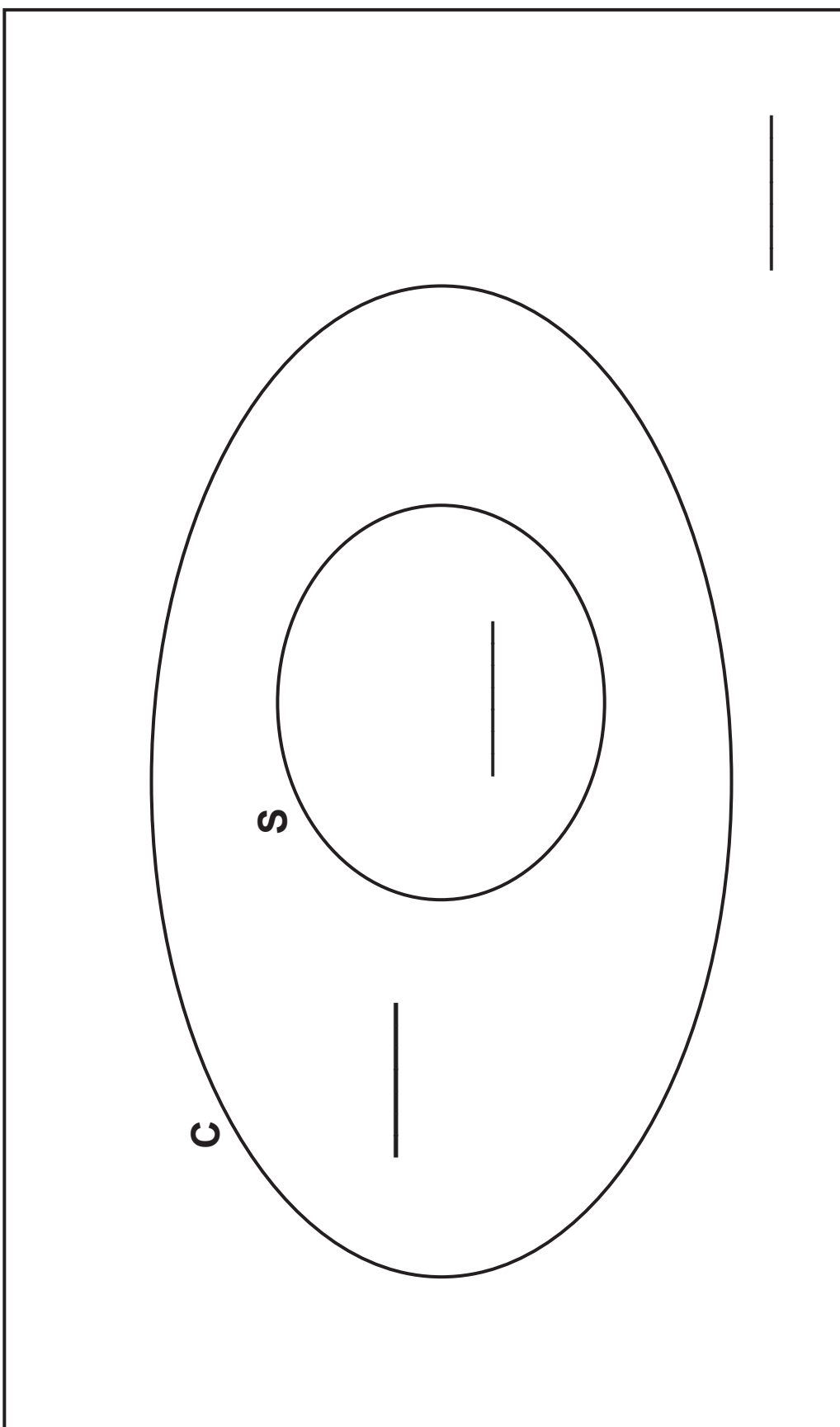
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13 40 people are asked if they like spiders (S) and if they like cats (C).

32 people like cats.

The number of people who like spiders is the same as the number of people who don't like either spiders or cats.

Complete the Venn diagram opposite to show this information. [3]



14 (a) (i) Write down the 4th term of this sequence of numbers.

1 4 9 _____ 25 36 49 [1]

(ii) Write down the name for the sequence of numbers.

(a)(ii) _____ [1]

(b) (i) Amit draws four diagrams shown opposite. Amit writes the number of dots on the perimeter underneath each diagram.

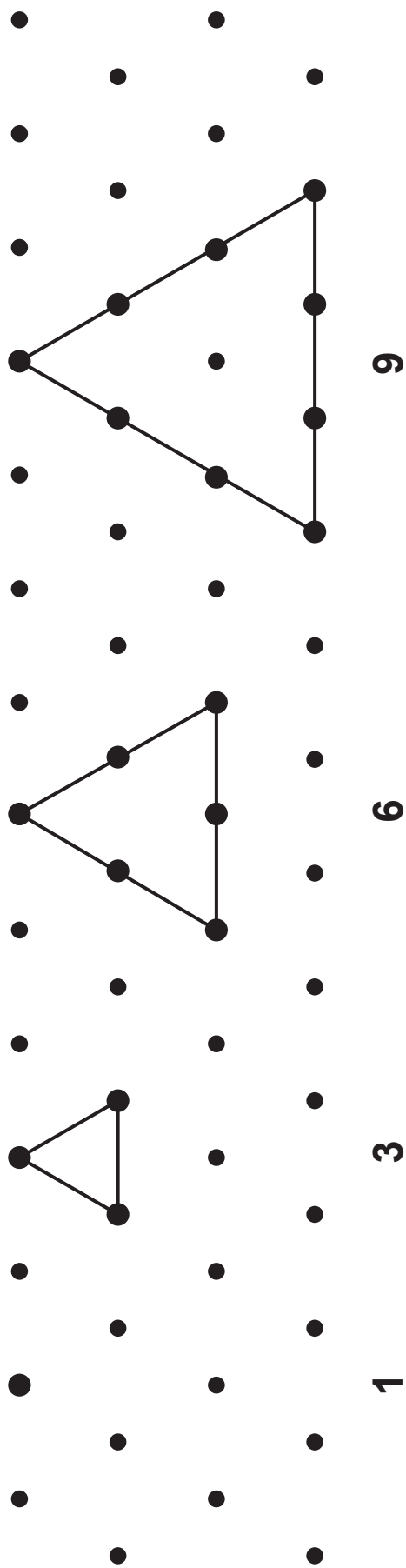
Amit says

My diagrams show the first four triangular numbers.

Complete this statement.

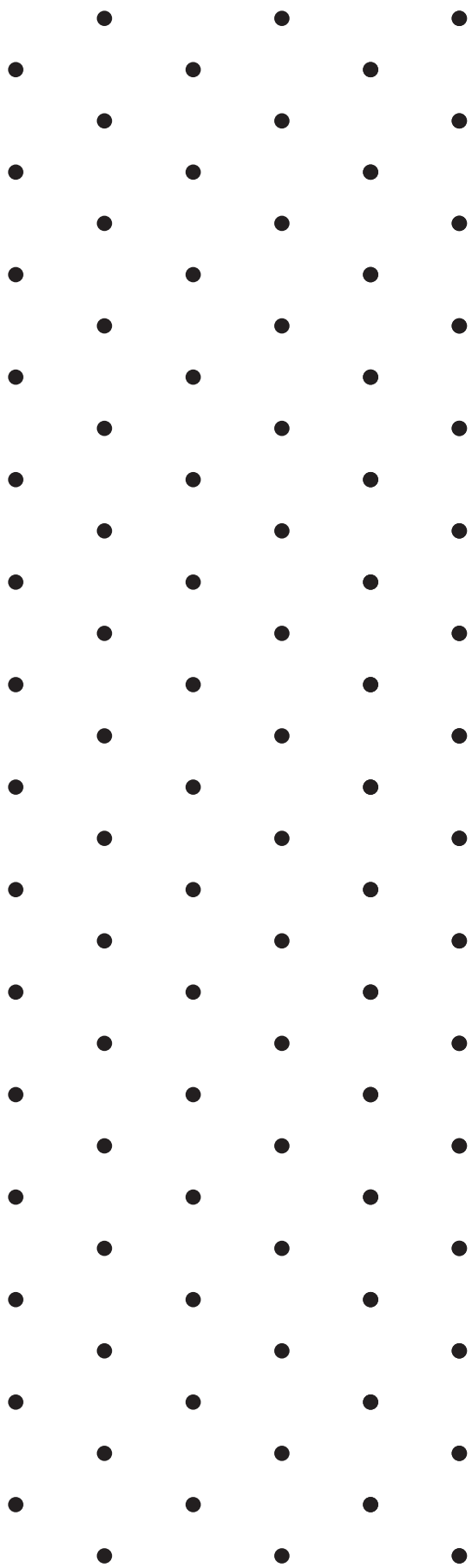
Amit is incorrect because _____

_____ [1]



Number of dots on the perimeter

- (ii) Use the grid opposite to draw the correct diagram for the 5th triangular number. [1]



- 15 (a) Heidi and Ben both work with the same positive number N .

Heidi works out $\frac{5}{8} \times N$.

Ben works out $0.63 \times N$.

Tick (✓) the correct statement.

Heidi gets a larger answer than Ben	
Heidi gets a smaller answer than Ben	
Heidi gets the same answer as Ben	

Give a reason why you ticked the statement.

[2]

(b) Heidi correctly works out the area of a circle with radius 10 cm.

Heidi uses the formula $A = \pi r^2$.

Heidi's answer is 314.1592654 cm^2 .

Ben correctly works out the area of the same circle using the same formula.

Ben's answer is bigger than Heidi's answer.

Show how this can happen. [2]

16 A fair four-sided dice is numbered 3, 4, 5 and 6. The dice is rolled twice and the two scores are multiplied together.

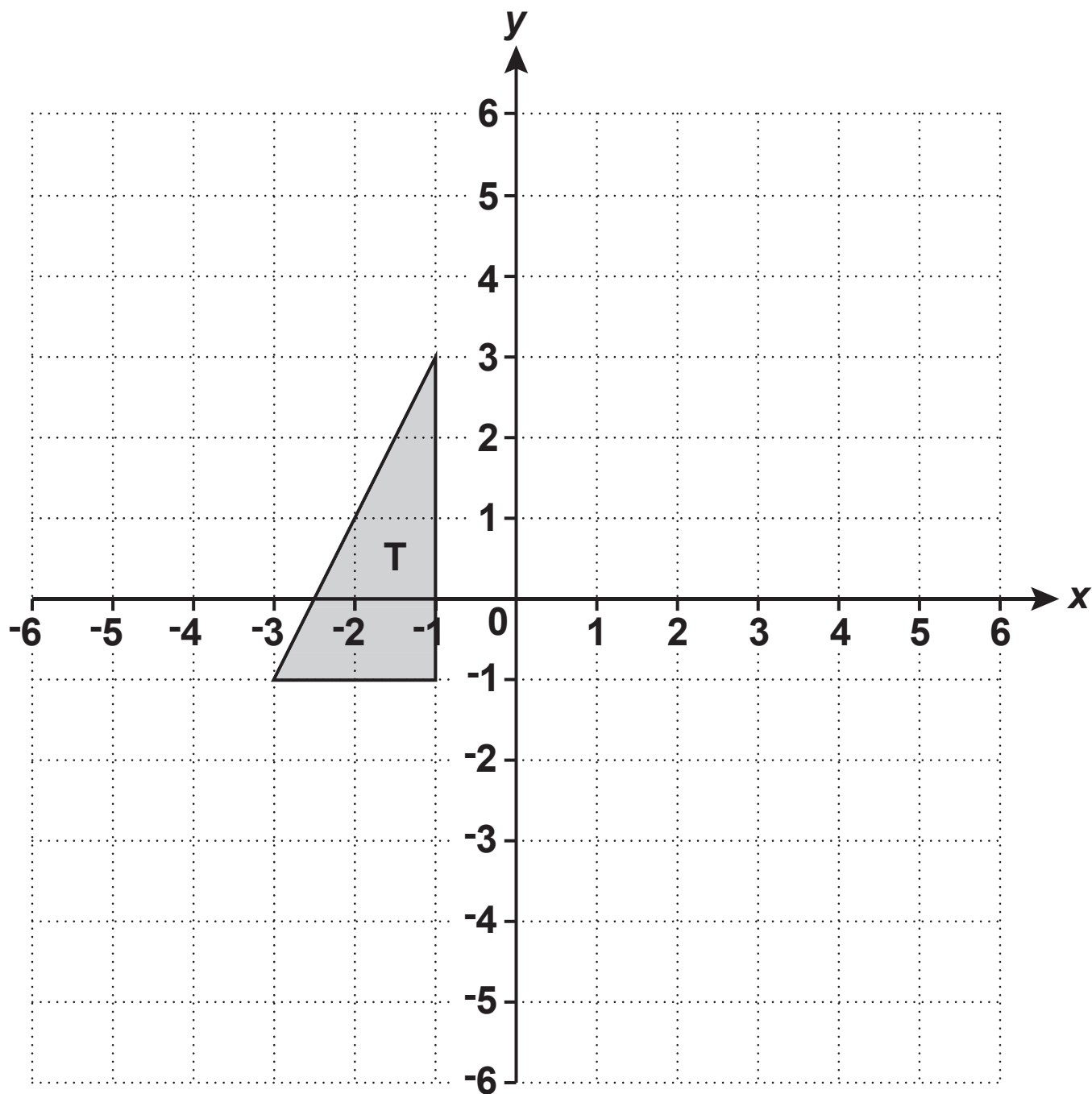
(a) Complete the table to show all the possible outcomes. [1]

		First roll			
Second roll	×	3	4	5	6
	3		12	15	18
	4	12	16	20	24
	5	15	20		30
	6	18	24	30	

(b) Find the probability that the outcome is a multiple of 8.

(b) _____ [2]

17 Triangle T is drawn on a coordinate grid.



Translate triangle T by vector $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -2 \end{pmatrix}$. [2]

- 18 (a) The price of a laptop is reduced in a January sale from £450 to £382.50.**

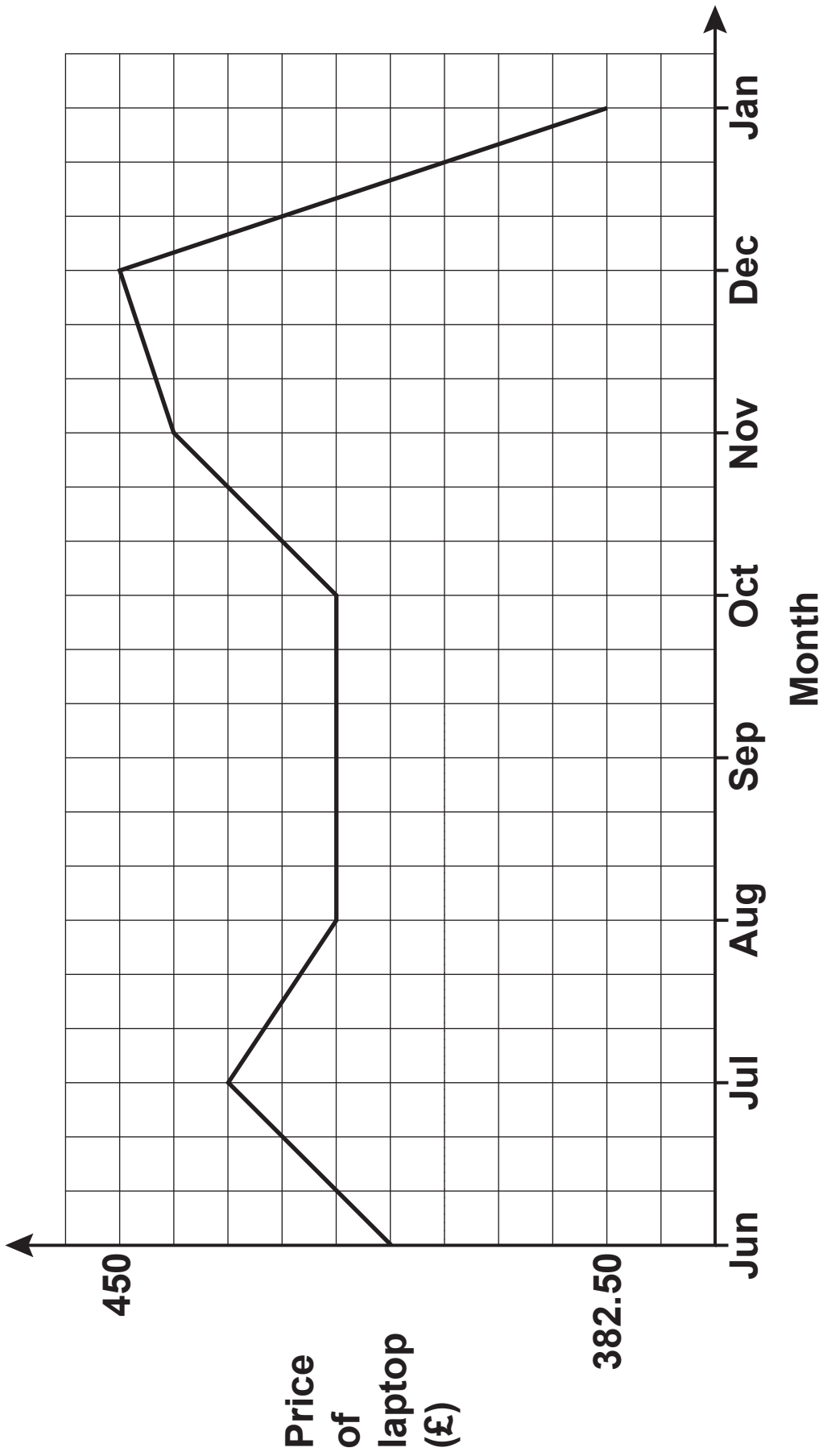
Work out the percentage reduction in the price of the laptop.

(a) _____ % [3]

- (b) The graph opposite shows the price of the laptop in the months before the January sale.**

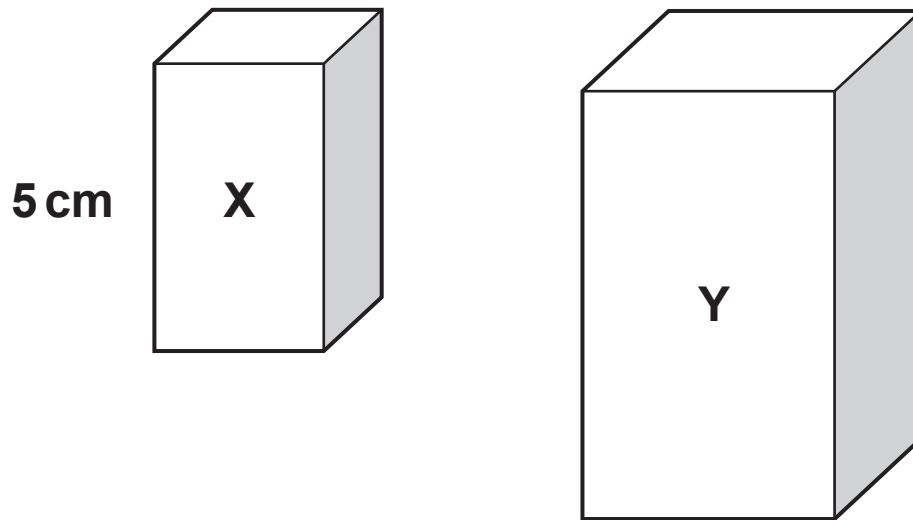
Explain why this graph is misleading.

_____ **[1]**



- 19** The diagram shows two similar cuboids, X and Y. You may use a model to help you.

NOT TO SCALE



Cuboid X has a square base with area 16 cm^2 and height 5 cm.

Cuboid Y has a square base with area 36 cm^2 .

Work out the height of cuboid Y on the page opposite.

You must show your working.

_____ cm [4]

20 Sasha makes some cupcakes.
Each cupcake is topped with red or white or yellow icing.

$\frac{1}{3}$ of the cupcakes have red icing.

$\frac{1}{4}$ of the cupcakes have white icing.

(a) Work out the fraction of the cupcakes that have yellow icing.

(a) _____ [2]

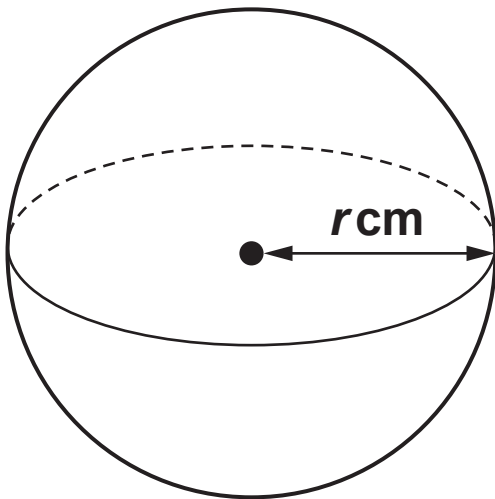
- (b) Sasha makes all of the icing using butter and sugar in the ratio 1 : 2.
Each cupcake has 60 g of icing.**

Sasha uses 0.7 kg of butter to make the yellow icing.

**Find the TOTAL number of cupcakes
Sasha makes.
You must show your working.**

(b) _____ [5]

- 21** The diagram shows a sphere with radius r cm. You may use a model to help you.



The sphere has a circumference of 50 cm.

Work out the surface area of the sphere on the page opposite.

[The surface area, A , of a sphere with radius r is $A = 4\pi r^2$.]

_____ cm^2 [4]

**22 Kai plays an online game.
Kai collects diamonds and rubies.
Each diamond and each ruby is worth a fixed number
of points.**

**In game 1, Kai collects 4 diamonds and 3 rubies and
scores 47 points.**

**In game 2, Kai collects 3 diamonds and 5 rubies and
scores 49 points.**

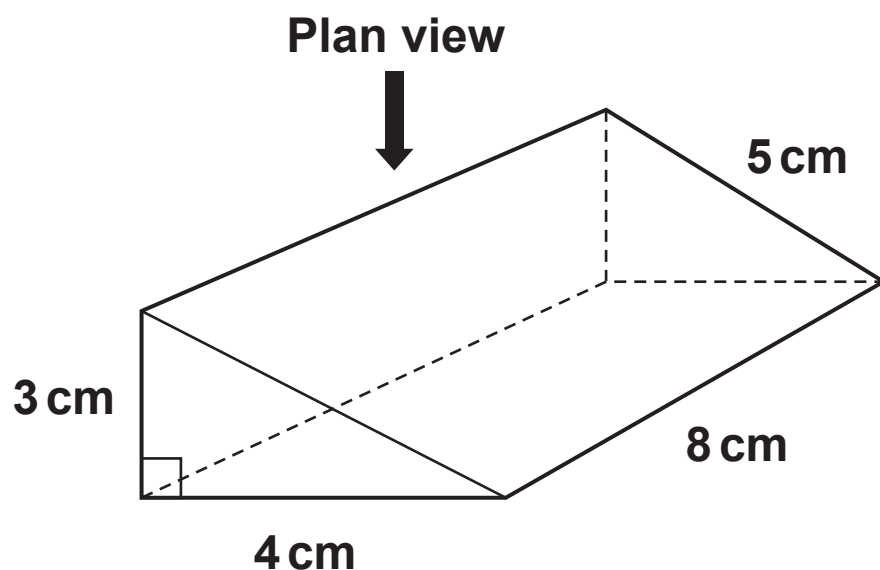
**On the page opposite work out the number of points
for a diamond and the number of points for a ruby.**

You must show your working.

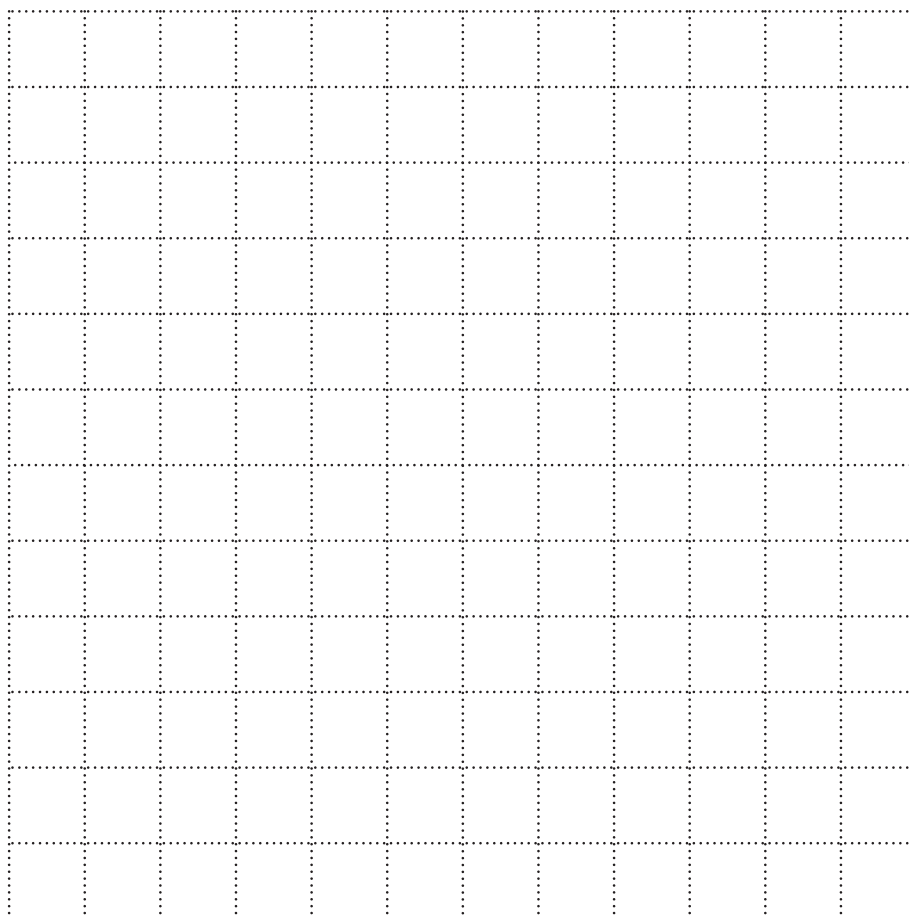
diamond = _____ points

ruby = _____ points [5]

- 23** The diagram shows a prism of length 8 cm. You may use a model to help you.
The cross-section of the prism is a right-angled triangle.



Draw an accurate plan view of the prism on the one-centimetre grid below. [2]



24 A kitchen has space for a fridge.

- (a) The width, w , of the space is 70 cm, correct to the nearest centimetre.**

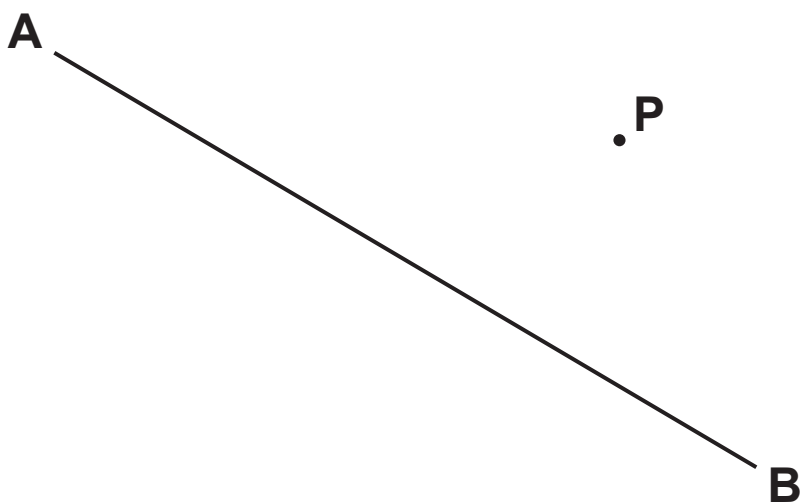
Complete the error interval for the width, w .

(a) _____ $\leq w <$ _____ [2]

- (b) A fridge is advertised as having a width of 69.5 cm, correct to 1 decimal place.**

Show that this fridge may NOT fit in the space. [2]

- 25 Construct the perpendicular from the point P to the line AB.
Show all of your construction lines. [2]**



26 (a) Solve.

$$8x - 11 = 6x + 3$$

(a) $x =$ _____ [3]

(b) Solve by factorising.

$$x^2 + 15x - 16 = 0$$

(b) $x =$ _____ or $x =$ _____ [3]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

EXTRA ANSWER SPACE

If you need extra space use these lined pages. You must write the question numbers clearly in the margin.



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